



Q3 & 9mo 2023 Earnings Presentation
November 21, 2023

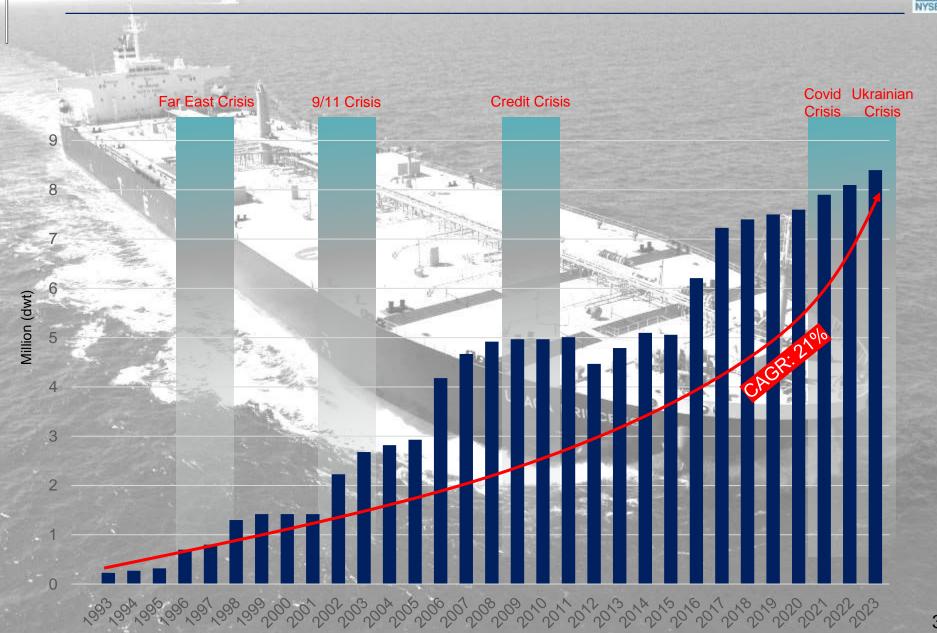


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Crisis-Resistant Growth Model Spanning Four Decades

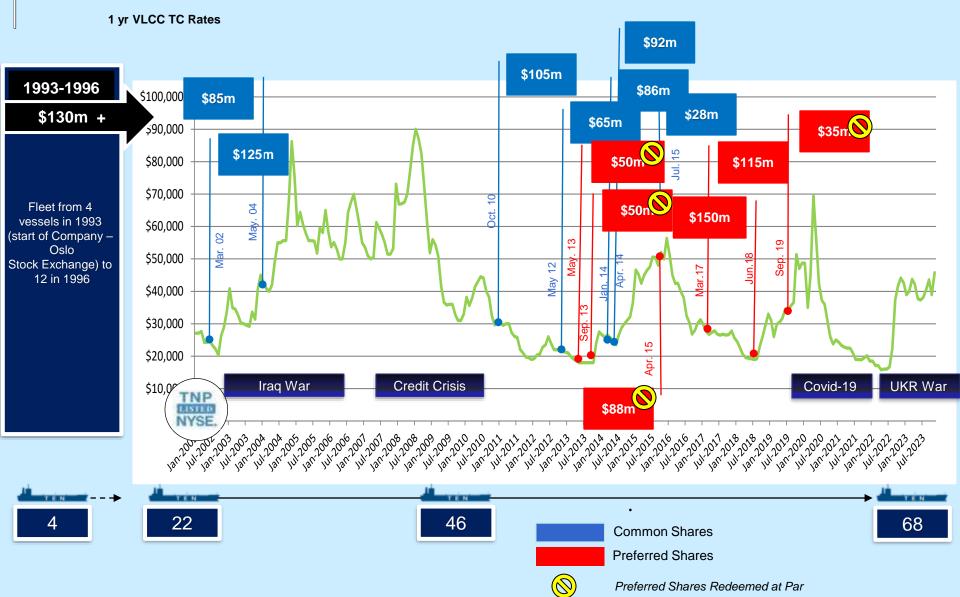






Capital Markets Access – Successful Countercyclical Growth





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Diversified Fleet - Secured Revenues - Market Upside - Greenship Growth



			Dwt	Built	Yard	Hull	Ice Class/Other
O	1	Ulysses	300,000	2016	South Korean	DH	
VLCC	2	Dias I	300,000	2020	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	3	Hercules	300,000	2017	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	4	Artemis Voyager	158,000	2020	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	5	Apollo Voyager	158,000	2020	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	6	Eurovision	158,000	2013	South Korean	DH	
	7	Euro	158,000	2012	South Korean	DH	
	8	Antarctic (1)	163,216	2007	South Korean	DH	1A
	9	Alaska (1)	163,250	2006	South Korean	DH	1A
×	10	NB TBN	157,000	2025	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
SUEZMAX	11	NB TBN	157,000	2025	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	12	Decathlon	158,000	2012	South Korean	DH	
\ s	13	Dimitris P	158,000	2011	South Korean	DH	
	14	Spyros K	158,000	2011	South Korean	DH	
	_	Pentathlon	158,000	2009	South Korean	DH	
	16	Arctic (1)	163,216	2007	South Korean	DH	1A
	17	Archangel (1)	163,216	2006	South Korean	DH	1A
	18	Eurochampion 2004	164,608	2005	South Korean	DH	1C
	19	Euronike	164,565	2005	South Korean	DH	1C
	20	Caribbean Voyager	115,000	2020	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	21	Mediterranean Voyager	115,000	2019	South Korean	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	22	Bergen TS	112,700	2017	South Korean	DH	
	23	Sola TS	112,700	2017	South Korean	DH	1B
	24	Oslo TS	112,700	2017	South Korean	DH	1B
	25	Stavanger TS	112,700	2017	South Korean	DH	1B
	26	Marathon TS	112,700	2017	South Korean	DH	1B
	27	Parthenon TS	112,700	2016	South Korean	DH	
AFRAMAX	28	Leontios H	112,700	2016	South Korean	DH	
₽	29	Thomas Zafiras	112,700	2016	South Korean	DH	
₩	30	Elias Tsakos	112,700	2016	South Korean	DH	
	31	Uraga Princess	105,344	2010	Japanese	DH	
	32	Sapporo Princess	105,354	2010	Japanese	DH	
		Asahi Princess	105,372	2009	Japanese	DH	
	34	Maria Princess	105,392	2008	Japanese	DH	
	35	Nippon Princess	105,346	2008	Japanese	DH	
		Ise Princess	105,361	2009	Japanese	DH	
	-	Sakura Princess (1)	105,365	2007	Japanese	DH	
	38	Izumo Princess	105,374	2007	Japanese	DH	

			Dwt	Built	Yard	Hull	Ice Class/Other
×	39	Ithaki DF	115,000	2024	South Korean	DH	LNG Powered
AFRAMAX	40	Chios DF	115,000	2024	South Korean	DH	LNG Powered
FR/	41	Ran DF	115,000	2023	South Korean	DH	LNG Powered
V	42	Njord DF	115,000	2023	South Korean	DH	LNG Powered
LR2	43	Propontis	117,055	2006	South Korean	DH	1A
JT	44	Promitheas	117,055	2006	South Korean	DH	1A
	45	Andes	68,439	2003	Japanese	DH	
	46	Sunrise	74,000	2016	South Korean	DH	
R1	47	Sunray	74,000	2016	South Korean	DH	
ХL	48	World Harmony	74,200	2009	South Korean	DH	
۷W۶	49	Chantal	74,329	2009	South Korean	DH	
PANAMAX LR1	50	Selini (2)	74,296	2009	South Korean	DH	
ъ.	51	Salamina (2)	74,251	2009	South Korean	DH	
	52	Selecao	74,296	2008	South Korean	DH	
	53	Socrates	74,327	2008	South Korean	DH	
MR	54	NB TBN	50,000 2026		Chinese	DH	Scrubber Fitted
2	55	NB TBN	50,000	2026	Chinese	DH	Scrubber Fitted
	56	Byzantion (2)	37,275	2007	South Korean	DH	1B
HANDY	57	Bosporos (2)	37,275	2007	South Korean	DH	1B
НА	58	Andromeda	37,061	2007	South Korean	DH	1A
	59	Aegeas	37,061	2007	South Korean	DH	1A
	60	Tenergy (1)	81,479	2021	South Korean	DH	174,000m ³
LNG	61	Maria Energy	86,000	2016	South Korean	DH	174,000m ³
	62	Neo Energy	85,602	2007	South Korean	DH	150,000m ³
RS	63	NB TBN	155,000	2025	South Korean	DH	DP2
ΙKΕ	64	NB TBN	155,000	2025	South Korean	DH	DP2
SHUTTLE TANKERS	65	Porto	155,000	2022	South Korean	DH	DP2
T.E	66	Lisboa	157,000	2017	South Korean	DH	DP2
=	67	Rio 2016	157,000	2013	South Korean	DH	DP2
l ⊋ l	٠.						

Fixed TC Contracts (as at November 20, 2023) TC w/Profit Share contracts (as at November 20, 2023)

Spot contracts (as at November 20, 2023)

Sale & Leaseback
 51% owned



Industrial Model – Strategic Alliances – Repeat Business – Dual-Fuel Growth





Long-Term, Blue-Chip, Customer Base Consisting of Major Global Energy Companies

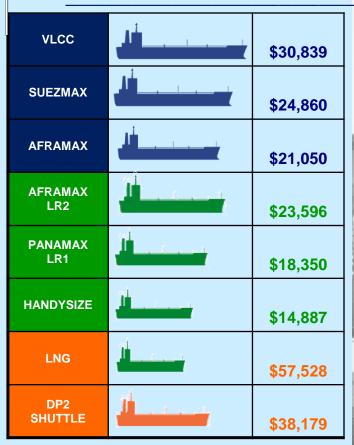
Transporter of Choice for Major Oil Companies

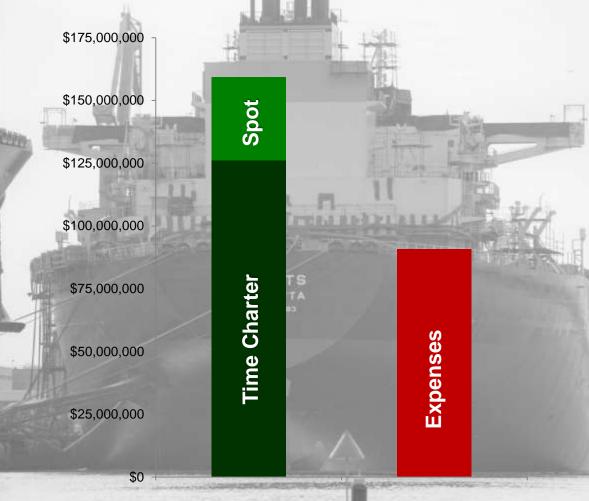
Equinor is TEN's Largest Charterer with 11 Existing and 2 NB Vessels on Long-Term Contracts



Timely Acquisitions => Q3 2023 B/E rates (B/E after OpEx, G&A, Int. and Depreciation)







Every \$1,000pd Increase in Spot Rates has a Positive \$0.18 Impact in Annual EPS (Based on Current Vessels in Spot Contracts Only and Q3 2023 Common Shares Outstanding)

Note

Spot net of Voyage Expenses

Expenses = Opex +Finance Expenses+ Commissions + Overheads + Charter Hire - Interest Income



Managing Bank Debt an Integral Part of Strategy





- □ \$355 million total debt reduction since Dec. 2016 peak
- \$188 million at par repayment of Series B, C and D Preferred Shares between 2019-2023 and \$23 million in Privately Placed Preferred Shares between 2022 2023 totaling \$211 million
- Net Debt to Capital (30/09/23): 48.8%



Historical Solid Performance – Healthy Liquidity



Expressed in million USD	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Av. Number of Vessels	27.3	26.1	33.8	41.7	44.1	46.6	46.1	47.8	47.9	47.5
Total Revenues	\$318	\$296	\$428	\$501	\$623	\$445	\$408	\$395	\$394	\$418
Net Income / (Loss)	\$129.7	\$127.3	\$158.4	\$114.2	\$168.4	\$42.6	\$3.2	\$(55.1)	\$(33.8)	\$(9.2)
Adj. EBITDA	\$198	\$215	\$303	\$345	\$377	\$195	\$183	\$109	\$115	\$132
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Cash & Cash equivalents	\$117	\$146	\$179	\$189	\$321	\$304	\$284	\$183	\$162	\$173
Cash & Cash equivalents Vessels' net book value	\$117 \$636	\$146 \$711	-		-	·	·	•	·	

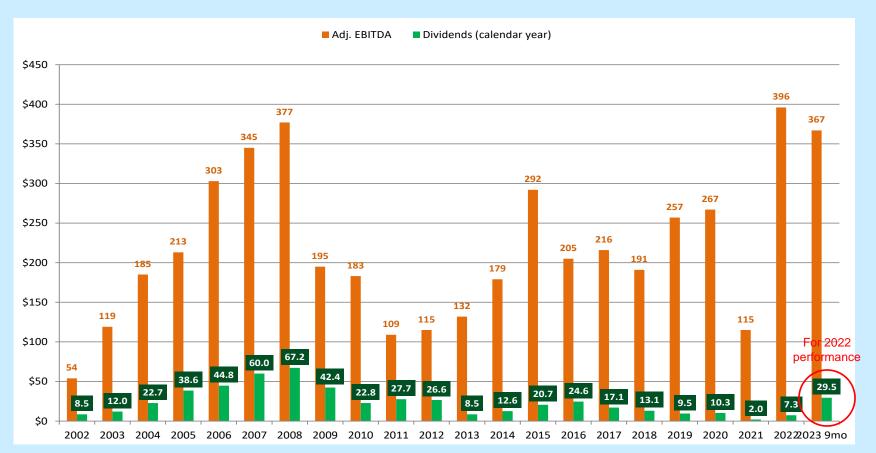
Expressed in million USD	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 9mo
Av. Number of Vessels	49.0	49.2	52.6	62.5	64.3	64.2	65.0	65.4	65.5	59.4
Total Revenues	\$501	\$588	\$482	\$529	\$530	\$597	\$644	\$546	\$860	\$669
Net Income / (Loss)	\$33.5	\$156.2	\$55.7	\$20.4	\$(32.9)	\$42.7	\$59.2	\$(59.2)	\$204	\$272
Adj. EBITDA	\$179	\$292	\$205	\$216	\$191	\$257	\$267	\$115	\$396	\$367
Cash & Cash equivalents	\$214	\$305	\$198	\$203	\$220	\$198	\$172	\$127	\$309	\$394
Vessels' net book value	\$2,199	\$2,053	\$2,677	\$3,028	\$2,829	\$2,633	\$2,615	\$2,402	\$2,580	\$2,597
Net Debt/Cap	51%	44%	53%	51%	48%	48%	48%	49%	46%	49%



Healthy Dividends Through Market Cyclicality and Growth



- Common Stock Dividend Continuity Management aims on semi-annual dividend distributions
- □ 2023 dividend payment (including special distribution), reflecting 2022 performance, at \$1.00 per share 4 x the total distribution paid in 2022
- □ TEN has always paid a dividend reflective of market irrespective of cyclicality; **\$528 million** in common stock dividend payments since 2002 NYSE listing averaging approx. \$25 million per year Over **\$800** million when including preferred share coupons
- ☐ Long-term nature of Company's employment policy to known industrial concerns provides cash flow sustainability and visibility



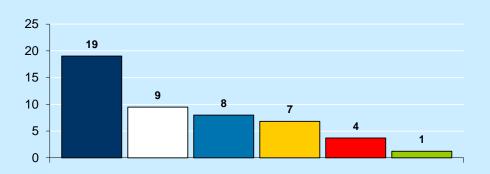


Global Oil Demand on the Rebound



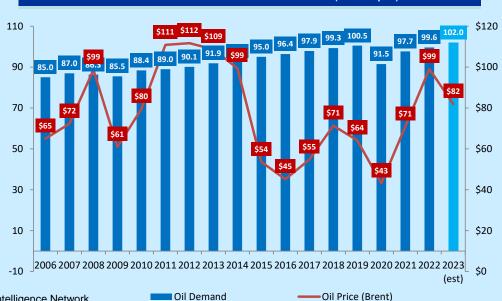
BARRELS OF OIL PER CAPITA PER ANNUM (Source: BP Statistical Review of World Energy June 2022)

- ☐ Strong potential of China and India with a combined population of 2.5 billion in a world of 7.0 billion. Their per capita oil consumption is at extremely low levels and have already embarked on an aggressive industrialization program
- ☐ If China reaches the same levels of consumption as Thailand, Chinese oil demand (based on existing population) would rise to 18mbpd, an increase of 5mbpd from current levels
- ☐ China and India will continue to play a significant role in oil demand recovery in 2022 and beyond
- ☐ Trading dislocations created by current geopolitical turmoil should be additive to tanker freight rates and asset prices
- □ Oil demand growth revised higher to 2.4mbpd in 2023. World oil demand is forecasted to reach a record 102.0mbpd in 2023, surpassing pre-pandemic levels.
- Global GDP is expected to grow by 3.0% in 2023 and 2.9% in 2024
- ☐ Post-covid global economic recovery underway China back in the fray
- ☐ The ongoing crisis in the Ukraine has created a **global** redrawing of trade routes leading to an increase in oil tanker voyages Positive for ton-mile demand



■United States □Japan ■Europe ■Thailand ■China (incl. HK) ■India

Oil Price vs. Global Oil Demand (in mbpd)

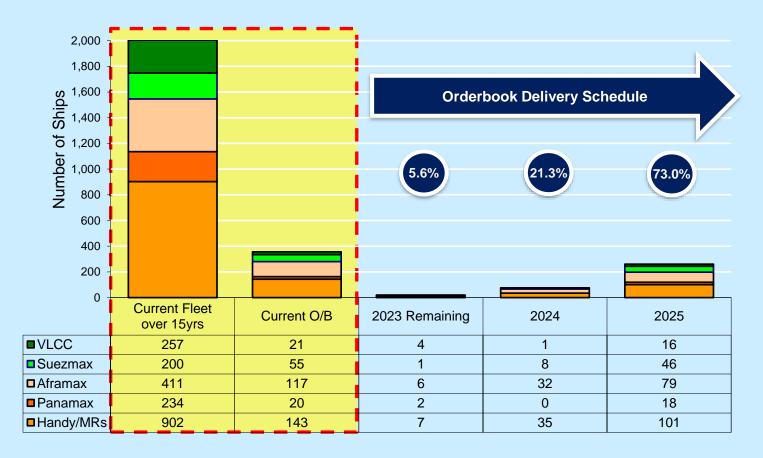




Historical Low NB Orderbook vs. Fleet Over 15 Years Old



- □ Total **NB Orderbook** of **356 tankers** to join the fleet over the next three years vs. **2,004 vessels over 15 years** in a global tanker fleet of **5,335** vessels that are expected to depart the competitive fleet in the same timeframe (This does NOT include 1,416 vessels in the 10-14year age bracket most of which will be around the 15-year age mark by 2024-26)
- □ 12.4% of current fleet over 20 years old and 37.6% over 15 years old
- □ Low Orderbook => 6.7% in October 2023

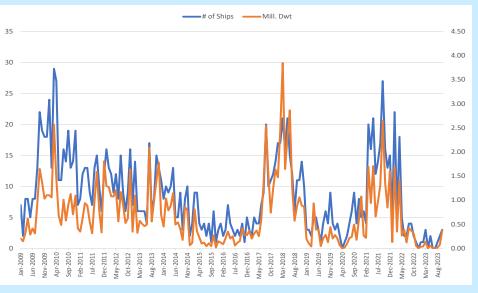


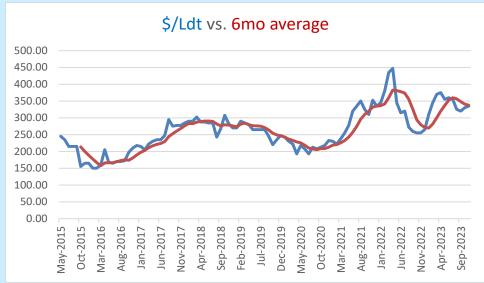


Scrapping Activity Pick-up Amid Elevated Scrap Prices



- Upcoming regulations and ongoing debate for alternative propulsion fuels and continuous strong scrap prices are beginning to increase scrapping activity
- Older vessels are getting out of favor for long-term charter business
- ☐ In 2018 **171** vessels were scrapped of **20.1m** dwt
- ☐ In 2019 49 vessel were scrapped of 3.4m dwt
- ☐ In 2020 48 vessels were scrapped of 3.5m dwt
- ☐ In 2021 **181** vessels have been scrapped of **14.2m** dwt
- ☐ In 2022 **70** vessels have been scrapped of **5.5m** dwt
- In 2023 (until October) 13 vessels have been scrapped of 0.7m dwt







Financial Highlights



		Three mo	onths ende				Nine months ended September 30 (unaudited)		
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS DATA	_	2023		2022		2023		2022	
Voyage revenues	\$	186,659	\$	223,742	\$	669,325	\$	590,145	
Voyage expenses		34,260		52,813		119,050		163,753	
Charter hire expense		6,079		8,806		18,601		26,132	
Vessel operating expenses		50,670		50,430		145,613		140,236	
Depreciation and amortization		36,298		35,894		106,701		103,411	
General and administrative expenses		6,344		8,060		25,838		22,237	
(Gain) Loss on sale of vessels				739		(81,198)		440	
Total expenses		133,651		156,742	_	334,605		456,209	
Operating income	_	53,008	_	67,000	_	334,720	_	133,936	
Interest and finance costs, net		(24,044)		(15,069)		(72,893)		(29,361)	
Interest income		3,221		429		10,109		845	
Other, net		154		(13)		(26)		169	
Total other expenses, net		(20,669)		(14,653)		(62,810)		(28,347)	
Net income		32,339		52,347		271,910		105,589	
Less: Net income attributable to the noncontrolling interest		(1,110)		(993)		(3,490)		(2,492)	
Net income attributable to Tsakos Energy Navigation Limited	\$	31,229	\$	51,354	\$	268,420	\$	103,097	
Effect of preferred dividends		(6,750)		(8,673)		(23,434)		(26,050)	
Undistributed income to Series G participants		-		(343)		-		(728)	
Deemed dividend on Series D preferred shares		-		<u>-</u>		(3,256)		-	
Net income attributable to common stockholders of Tsakos									
Energy Navigation Limited	\$	24,479	\$	42,338	\$	241,730	\$	76,319	
Earnings per share, basic and diluted	\$	0.83	\$	1.48	\$	8.19	\$	2.77	
Weighted average number of common shares, basic		29,505,603		28,676,821		29,505,603		27,560,366	
Weighted average number of common shares, diluted		29,505,603		28,936,397		29,505,603		27,850,848	
BALANCE SHEET DATA	S	eptember 30 2023	D	ecember 31 2022					
Cash		393,505		309,439					
Other assets		217,179		371,911					
Vessels, net		2,597,986		2,580,575					
Advances for vessels under construction		150,499		46,650					
Total assets	\$	3,359,169	\$	3,308,575					
Debt and other financial liabilities, net of deferred finance costs		1,559,610		1,577,877					
Other liabilities		172,062		207,779					
Stockholders' equity	_	1,627,497	_	1,522,919					
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	3,359,169	\$	3,308,575					



Financial Highlights (Cont.)



			nths ended	Nine months ended					
OTHER FINANCIAL DATA	September 30					September 30			
		2023	2022			2023	2022		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	44,573	\$	82,136	\$	303,075	\$	155,691	
Net cash used in by investing activities	\$	(90,866)	\$	(57,453)	\$	(53,841)	\$	(201,614)	
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	\$	(94,296)	\$	4,946	\$	(165,168)	\$	120,151	
TCE per ship per day	\$	31,349	\$	32,085	\$	37,262	\$	27,075	
Operating expenses per ship per day	\$	10,174	\$	8,915	\$	9,620	\$	8,345	
Vessel overhead costs per ship per day	\$	1,187	\$	1,338	\$	1,593	\$	1,243	
		11,361		10,253		11,213		9,588	
FLEET DATA									
Average number of vessels during period		58.1		65.5		59.4		65.5	
Number of vessels at end of period		59.0		65.0		59.0		65.0	
Average age of fleet at end of period	Years	10.6		10.4		10.6		10.4	
Dwt at end of period (in thousands)		7,293		7,271		7,293		7,271	
Time charter employment - fixed rate	Days	2,477		1,995		7,062		5,963	
Time charter and pool employment - variable rate	Days	1,532		1,889		4,887		5,687	
Period employment coa at market rates	Days	0		79		147		302	
Spot voyage employment at market rates	Days	1,130		1,715		3,406		4,810	
Total operating days		5,139		5,678		15,502		16,762	
Total available days		5,346		6,023		16,218		17,887	
Utilization		96.1%		94.3%		95.6%		93.7%	

Non-GAAP Measures Reconciliation of Net income to Adjusted EBITDA

	Three months ended					Nine months ended				
	September 30				September 30					
	2023		2022		2023			2022		
Net income attributable to Tsakos Energy Navigation Limited	\$	31,229	\$	51,354	\$	268,420	\$	103,097		
Depreciation and amortization		36,298		35,894		106,701		103,411		
Interest Expense		24,044		15,069		72,893		29,361		
(Gain) Loss on sale of vessels		<u> </u>		739		(81,198)		440		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	91,571	\$	103,056	\$	366,816	\$	236,309		

